



Contents

Message from Honourable Governor of Tamil Nadu	09
Shubhashirvad From Pujya Sri Shankaracharya Swamy, Sri Sharadapeeth, Dwaraka	11
Message From Saurashtrian Scholar	13
Preface	15
Acknowledgments	17
An Ageless Multidimensional Connect	21
Tracing The Roots Of Saurashtra	23
Saurashtra From Sauvira	24
Saurashtra From Suraseni	26
Saurashtra From Surya and Sauram	27
Saurashtra From 100	28
Saurashtra – An Older, Ancient Land	29
Saurashtra, From Sorath, A Beautiful Land	30
Dwaraka - A Common Reminder For Tamils and Saurashtrians	31
A Tsunami	31
Tsunami at Dwaraka?	31
A Geographical Arc of Destruction	32
Matching Archaeological and Literary Evidence	35
Remains Under Sea As Reminders	36
Similar Millennial Old History Of Tamils and Saurashtrians	36
Ensuing Migrations From Dwaraka	39
A DNA that Retraces Lineage	39
Guruvayur –A Murti That Predates Krishna	42
Why Guruvayur?	44
The Manimangalam Inscription In Tamilagam	45
An Inseparable Connect	46
Saga of the Saurashtrians	47
Adversities Faced By Saurashtra	47
The 500 Year Journey of the Saurashtrians	50
Speciality of the Saurashtrian in Tamilagam	52

Saga of the Pandayar Tamil	53
A Migration From South To North	53
Sangam 1 – Capital at Then Madurai	53
Sangam 2 – Kapadapuram	53
Sangam 3 - Madurai	55
Madurai The Sangamam	57
Madurai – Destination for the Pandayar	57
Madurai – Destination For The Saurashtrians	57
Madurai – A Beautiful Blend of The Old and Divine	57
Madurai For Vishnu, Shiva and Parvati	58
Sarasvati River Reveals A Connect	59
Sarasvati, The Graceful	59
Tracing River Sarasvati In Saurashtra	61
Prabhas Patan By Sarasvati River	61
Sarasvati River – In Thoughts Across India	62
Sarasvati In Tamilagam Too	63
Sarasvati Carried in People’s Memory	68
The Patan - Pattinam Trade Connect	69
Patans of India	69
Anhilpur Patan and Prabhas Patan in Gujarat	69
The Pattinams of Tamilagam and South India	70
Phonetic and Functional Similarity	72
India’s Fortune	72
Dwaraka – Thuvarai Ancient Connect	73
Dwaraka – A Gateway by Sea	73
Dwaraka in Saurashtra	73
Dwarka in Delhi	74
Dwaraka in Tamilagam Too	74
Thurais of Tamilagam	75
Shiva Connects - Somnath To Ramnath	77
Connected Through Shiva Worship	77
Jyotirlingam In Tamilagam	79
Jyotirlinga of Saurashtra	80

Somnath - A Lesson On How Not To Give Up	83
Wave After Wave Of Plunder	83
Valiant Efforts By Locals	85
The Rebuilding of Somnath	87
Lessons from Somnath	92
A Gohil - Tamil Connect	93
A Gohil Who Governed Tamil Nadu	93
Another Sacrifice From A Gohil	93
Somnath With Memories of Shri Krishna Too	95
Bhalka Teerth and Dehotsarg	95
A Lagulisa -Pashupata Connect	97
Vishnu Connects – Ramanuja To Ramanand	101
Shri Narsinh Mehta's Vaishnavism	101
Shri Vallabhacharya's Vaishnavism	102
Swami Ramanandji's Vaishnavism	103
Bhagavan Shri Swaminarayan Sampradaya	104
Vaishnavite Connect Between Tamilagam and Saurashtram	104
Dwaraka - One Of 108 Divya Desam	107
Continuously visited by Devotees	107
Yatra Undertaken Then By Alwars Millennia Ago	108
Yatra By Swami Ramanujacharya 1000 Years Ago	108
Yatra By Swami Vedanta Desika 700 Years Ago	109
Yatra By Sri Venkatadhvari 400 Years Ago	109
Yatra Undertaken 150 years Ago	109
Yatra In More Recent Times	110
Venkatesh Mandir at Khorasa, Junagadh	110
Contribution By Shri Anantprasad ji	111
Contribution of Tamil For Vaishnavism	111
A Circular, Continuous, Unending Vaishnava Connect	112
A Connect That Has Spiralled Up	112
Shakti Connects – Amba to Ambal	113
Shaktipeeths of Saurashtra and Tamilagam	113

Sun Worship – A Daily Connect 115

Mystery of Chandrabhaga Devi and Surya Dev	118
Temples for Sun and Moon in Tamilagam	119
Connected By Sun During Makara Sankranti	120
Kite Flying During Makara Sankranti	121

Yatra – The Binding Factor 123

The Spirit of Yatra	123
Yatra Circuits of India	124
Char Dham Yatra	124
Pancha Dwaraka Yatra	126
Pancha Bhuta Yatra	126
Dwaraka - A Chardham And A Saptamokhsa Puri	127
Teertha of Dwaraka and Rameswaram	127

Dravida - The Geological Connect 129

Myth Around Aryan and Aryan Invasion	129
Fact Behind Dravidian	129
Geologically Same Land	134
Connected By Ethos of Water Works	135
Oldest dams - Sudarshana Lake and Kallanai	135
Similarity In Antiquity	137
Role Models for Modern Irrigation In The World	137
A Sangam Of Vavs, Odh and Odda People	139
Wow Of Vavs	139
The Odda / Odh of Bharat	143
Root For Odda / Odh	144
Critical Contribution Of Odda / Odh	144
Proud Odda	146
Jasma of Odh	147
The Native Hydraulic Engineers	148
Fate Of The Odda / Odh	148
Key Note Here	149

Gandhiji – Rajaji Connect 151

Madurai Connect	151
Salt Connect	153
Connect By Marriage	155

Sudama - Kuchela connect	157
Buddhist and Jain Connect Too	159
Hieun Tsang's Visit To Kanchi For Buddhism	159
Buddhist Trace in Gujarat - Saurashtra	160
Buddhist Trace in Tamilagam	161
Heritage Jain Centres Of Tamilagam and Saurashtra	162
Asafoetida, Hing - A Mystery Spice Connect	165
A Basic, Common Spice	165
Mystery In Its Source	165
A Logical, Geological Source	167
Geographical Trade Connected Through Saurashtrians	168
A Cooking Secret	169
Interesting Facts Around Perunkayam and Venkayam	170
A Music Connect	175
The Trinity in Carnatic Music	175
Magic Of Their Music	176
Sri Venkatramana Bhagavathar	176
Sri Venkata Suri	178
A Seamless Integration	179
Saurashtrian Charities In Tamilagam	181
Chatram – Facilitator For Yatra	181
Patrons Of Chatrams	183
Model For India's School Noon Meal Scheme	183
A Cinema Connect	185
The 3 Sanga Tamil Arts	185
History of Tamil Theatre	185
Continued Support During Evolution Of Cinema	187
Shining Saurashtrian Stars	188
Saurashtrians As A Theme and Exemplars	188
Contribution To Saurashtra From Tamil Saurashtrians	191
A Snapshot Of Homeland	191
Popularizing The Saurashtri Language	193
Speaking With A Script Too	193
A Chair For Reviving The Language	196

Streeshakti – Woman Power Connect	199
Valour and Administration	199
Motherly Nature	200
Connected By The Spirit Of Navaratri	201
Navaratri Utsav	201
Navaratri of Saurashtra and Tamilagam	202
Kolu of Tamilagam	202
String Puppets in Tamilagam and Saurashtra	203
Kolattam And Dandiya connect	204
Kummi And Garba connect	205
A Food Connect	207
Amazingly Similar Dishes	207
The Bandhani - Sungudi Bandhan	209
The Multi-Faceted Connect Across Millennia	211
Saurashtrians In Tamilagam Today	211
The Connect From Millennia Ago	212
Conclusion	215
Re-establishing Connect For Present Times	215
Need For Sister Cities	215
Futureproofing The Connect With Vande Bharat	215
Appendix - Tamilagam	217
Naming the Connect	217
History Behind The Name Tamil Nadu	217
Antiquity And Prevalence Of The Name Tamilagam	218
Notion of A Nadu	221
Tamilagam - A Cultural Perspective	223
About Bharath Gyan And Authors	225
Background Of Bharath Gyan	225
Profile of Authors	226