



Contents

Contents.....	3
Benedictory Note	9
About Bharath Gyan.....	11
Foreword.....	13
Preface	17
Acknowledgements	27
PART ONE – GETTING TO KNOW KRISHNA	
The Story of Krishna.....	31
The Intertwining.....	49
Continuity of Lineage.....	49
Who really was Krishna?	50
Many a Krishna.....	51
Meaning of the word Krishna.....	51
The prominent Krishnas.....	51
Blue not Black	52
Usage of the word Krishna	53
What is in a name?.....	54
Krishna - Mythology or History?	57
PART TWO – COURSE OF INDIAN HISTORY	
From History to Mythology	61

India's Recording of History.....	61
Purana.....	62
The <i>Itibasa</i>	64
An Underestimation of Indian Texts	64
Reasons for Twisting Indian History	65
History Shapes Historiography	66
Alexander's Visit - A Benchmark ?	68
Summing up Alexander's "Visit to India".....	70
The Contradictions	71
Long Timelines of Indian Past	73
Re-establishing Historicity of Krishna	75
An Encouraging Parallel	75

PART THREE – PEGGING KALI YUGA

History of the <i>Mahabharata</i> Story.....	81
The Journey of <i>Mahabharata</i>	84
The Period of <i>Mahabharata</i>.....	89
<i>Kali Yuga</i> and <i>Mahabharata</i> Connection	89
<i>Yuga</i> and the Indian Calendar	89
<i>Kali Yuga</i> date from Astronomy	91
<i>Kali Yuga</i> in <i>Panchanga</i>	91
<i>Kali Yuga</i> as per Aryabhatta	92
<i>Kali Yuga</i> date from Aihole Inscription.....	94
<i>Kali Yuga</i> date from Brahmagupta.....	97
<i>Kali Yuga</i> date from Bhattotpala.....	99
Pegging <i>Kali Yuga</i>	100

PART FOUR – HISTORICITY FROM LITERATURE

From <i>Upanishad</i> – A Part of the <i>Veda</i>.....	103
<i>Purana</i> and Other Ancient Texts	105
<i>Nilmata Purana</i>	105
A Long Family Tree	107
Krishna's Family Tree.....	107
From Rama to Krishna	108
<i>Chandra Vamsa</i> and <i>Surya Vamsa</i>	109
Lineage - Historical vs Imaginary	109

Dating Krishna Through Buddha	111
Buddha, an Anchor	111
Buddha's Times – a Benchmark.....	112
Influence of Buddha over Krishna	113
483 BCE – A Provisional and Imaginary Date.....	114
Other Attempts at Dating Buddha.....	114
Dating Buddha Astronomically	117
Buddha in the <i>Puranic</i> Lineage	123
What does Archaeology say?	126
The Buddhist Texts.....	127
Buddhist Works	127
<i>Jataka</i> Tales	130
The Persian Chronicles	133
Alberuni on Historicity of Krishna	133
The Tamil Texts	137
The <i>Sangam</i> Texts	137
A <i>Chera</i> King, Descendant of Krishna	139
PART FIVE – DATES FROM ARCHAEO-ASTRONOMY	
The Field	143
Archaeo-Astronomy	143
Ancient Indians - Time Keepers of the World.....	144
Sky Configurations from <i>Mahabharata</i> Times.....	147
Dating Krishna Using Archaeo-Astronomy.....	147
A Stellar Effort	148
Krishna's Entry Into <i>Mahabharata</i>	149
Krishna's Peace Keeping Mission.....	151
Krishna – The <i>Pandava Dhuta</i>	151
Krishna's Departure to Hastinapura	154
Krishna Karna Chariot ride	157
Elder than the Eldest	157
Taller than the Tall.....	158
The Chariot Ride	159
Dating the Chariot Ride	160

The Imminent War	163
Krishna Dwaipayana – A Worried Grandfather	163
Triple Eclipse – An Ominous Sign	163
The Triple Eclipse Sequence.....	165
Balarama's Pilgrimage	169
Pilgrimage Route.....	169
Balarama's <i>Sankalpa</i>	172
Dates for Balarama's Pilgrimage.....	172
A Tighter Clause	174
Kurukshetra Battle Start	175
The <i>Bhagavad Gita</i>	177
Date of Battle	179
Day 14.....	180
Death of Jayadratha on Day 14.....	181
Start of War Anchored by Day 14.....	184
Start of War Anchored by the Sun	185
Start of War Anchored by the Moon	188
Start of War Anchored by Balarama	190
Sealing the Date of the War.....	190
Resolving A Conflict	191
The Fall of Bheeshma	193
Caught between an Oath and a Boon	196
<i>Bheeshma Nirvana</i>	198
The Skychart.....	200
The 58 Days Challenge	203
A Gap in Understanding.....	203
The Ratification for <i>Bheeshma Nirvana</i>	204
Verifying By Elimination	206
Precession - Another Angle to Verify From.....	209
<i>Ratha Sapthami</i> – The Day the Sun Turned	213
The Yadava Civil war	215
Gandhari's Curse	215
Triple Eclipse again	215
The Most Awaited Date	217
Krishna's Birth	219
Birth of a Dark Boy on a Dark Night.....	219
The Night Sky	220

<i>Srimukha</i> Year	221
Beauty in the Precise	222
Precise Pattern In the Skies	222
Month Fixes the Star	223
Picking the Right One	224
<i>Sri Krishna Jayanthi</i> – Forerunner of all <i>Jayanthi</i>	225
Krishna's Departure from the Earth.....	227
Jara – Hunter or Old Age?	227
The Date Krishna Departed	228
Age of Krishna.....	228
Krishna's Life Span - 81 or 125 Years?.....	230
Krishna - <i>Kali Yuga</i> Connection.....	231
What is <i>Kali Yuga</i> ?.....	231
Did Krishna depart on <i>Kali Yuga Day</i> ?	235
A Chinese Parallel	240
Other Calendars	241
Internal Consistency of Dates	243
Archaeo-Astronomy Unique to Dating Krishna?	245
Archaeo-Astronomy usage Internationally	245
Dating The Trojan War from <i>Odyssey</i>	245
Decoding the Sumerian Cuneiform Clay Tablet	251
Dating the Birth of Jesus Christ	253
Kindle to Understand.....	258
Further Veracity?	259
Many Searches and Many Dates	259
Interpretations and Due Diligence	261
More Corroboration.....	261
Possibility of Backdating?.....	267
Real Time Observations	267
Back Dating	268
Tiruvallur Tables Transcend Time	271
The Tables of Trivelore	271
Stables and Trivelore	273
An Irony.....	274
R.I.P for A.I.T	274
The Healing Touch	275

The Caveat	277
Historical to the last day, to each star277
QED277
A Note of Caution278
Mapping Challenges.....	.279
Epilogue	281
Krishna, A Timeless Personage281
Uncovering True History281
All in All, Historical.....	.284